

Grammar/Expression Notes Index

文法・表現ノート索引  
ざくいん

English-Japanese (英日)

Equivalent English	Lesson	Grammar/ expression entry number	Entry in the textbook (in hiragana)	Entry in the textbook	Equivalent English in the textbook
<b>A</b>					
a fair number/amount of	L6	#12	けっこう～	結構～	fairly (well); pretty (well); quite (well); a fair number/amount of
about as ～ as X	L3	#1	Xとおなじぐらい～	Xと同じぐらい～	about as ～ as X; about the same ～ as X
about the same ～ as X	L3	#1	Xとおなじぐらい～	Xと同じぐらい～	about as ～ as X; about the same ～ as X
about to V	L3	#16	～ようとする		try to V; be about to V
about to V	L5	#16	～ところ; V-non-past ところ		(when) ～ is about to V
according to ～	L8	#4	～とおり(に)	～通り(に)	the way ～; as ～; following ～; according to ～
additionally	L2	#4	また、～		additionally; in addition; also; as well
after all	L5	#5	ついに		at last; finally; in the end; after all
after all	L8	#16	とうとう		finally; at (long) last; eventually; in the end; after all
(after) ～ have just V-ed	L5	#16	V-past ところ		(after) ～ have just V-ed
again	L8	#12	V-masu なおす	V-masu 直す	again; re-V
-al	L5	#12	～てき	～的	-ic; -ive; -al; -like
V all the time	L6	#8	～つづける	～続ける	continue to V; continue V-ing; go on V-ing; keep (on) V-ing; V all the way; V all the time
V all the time	L6	#9	～ばかり		nothing but ～; only ～; V all the time; spend all one's time V-ing
V all the way	L6	#8	～つづける	～続ける	continue to V; continue V-ing; go on V-ing; keep (on) V-ing; V all the way; V all the time
almost all	L5	#14	ほとんど		almost all; most of (it / the time / etc.)
almost all ～	L5	#14	ほとんどの～		almost all ～; most of ～
almost every ～	L4	#1	まい～のように	毎～のように	almost every ～
almost no ～	L5	#14	ほとんど～ない		hardly (ever); rarely; almost no ～
also	L2	#4	また、～		additionally; in addition; also; as well
although ～	L7	#12	～くせに		although ～; in spite of the fact that ～; and yet ～
A and B among others	L2	#14	A や B など		A, B and others; A, B, etc.; A and B among others
and	L1	#5	V-masu		and
and	L1	#5	Adj(i)-stem + く		and
and	L3	#3	それに		in addition; moreover; furthermore; what's more; on top of that; and

~ and ~	L1	#11	~とか~(とか)		~ and ~; ~ or ~; such as ~ and ~; (things) like ~ and ~; like ~ or ~; (do) things like ~ and ~
~ and ~ as well	L6	#3	~も~ば、~も~		some do ~ and others do ~; do ~ and ~ among other things; sometimes ~ and sometimes ~; there are times when ~ and times when ~; ~ and also ~; ~ and ~ as well
~ and also ~	L6	#3	~も~ば、~も~		some do ~ and others do ~; do ~ and ~ among other things; sometimes ~ and sometimes ~; there are times when ~ and times when ~; ~ and also ~; ~ and ~ as well
A, B and others	L2	#14	A や B など		A, B and others; A, B, etc.; A and B among others
and yet ~	L7	#12	~くせに		although ~; in spite of the fact that ~; and yet ~
apparently	L6	#7	~らしい		It seems that ~; It looks like ~; apparently; I heard that ~
are they?	L2	#13	{でしょう / だろう}		tag question (e.g., isn't it?; aren't they?; is he?; are they?)
aren't they?	L2	#13	{でしょう / だろう}		tag question (e.g., isn't it?; aren't they?; is he?; are they?)
as	L1	#3	~ように		like; as if; as
as	L3	#5	~として		as; in the capacity of
as ~	L8	#4	~とおり(に)	~通り(に)	the way ~; as ~; following ~; according to ~
as ~ as possible	L3	#15	なるべく		as much/often as possible; as ~ as possible
As for ~	L1	#14	~って		Speaking of ~; As for ~
as if	L1	#3	~ように		like; as if; as
as long as ~	L5	#4	~さえ~ば		if ~ only ~; if ~ just ~; as long as ~
as much/often as possible	L3	#15	なるべく		as much/often as possible; as ~ as possible
as well	L2	#4	また、~		additionally; in addition; also; as well
ask someone to V	L3	#11	~ように{たのむ / いう}	~ように{頼む / 言う}	to {ask/tell} someone to V
aspect	L8	#9	~てん	~点	point; aspect; standpoint; viewpoint; respect
at (long) last	L8	#16	とうとう		finally; at (long) last; eventually; in the end; after all
at last	L5	#5	ついに		at last; finally; in the end; after all
at least	L5	#1	Quantifier(ぐらい / くらい)は; N{だけ / ぐらい / くらい}は		at least
<b>B</b>					
based on	L5	#9	~をもとに(して)		based on
be about to V	L3	#16	~ようとする		try to V; be about to V
be made from N	L1	#1	Nから{できる / できている}		be made from N; be made out of N
be made of N	L1	#1	Nで{できる / できている}		be made of N; consist of N
be made out of N	L1	#1	Nから{できる / できている}		be made from N; be made out of N
be observed/seen	L2	#8	~がみられる	~が見られる	~ (can) be observed/seen; (one) can observe/see ~

be opposite	L8	#7	ぎゃくだ	逆だ	be opposite; be the other way (around)
be supposed to ~	L8	#8	~はず		should; I expect that ~; I believe that ~; be supposed to ~
be supposed to V	L3	#7	~ことになっている		It's been decided that ~; It is a rule that ~; be supposed to V
be the other way (around)	L8	#7	ぎゃくだ	逆だ	be opposite; be the other way (around)
because	L2	#15	~ため(に)		【reason; cause】 because; because of; due to
because	L8	#2	~(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by
because	L8	#14	{おかげ/せい}で		because; due to
because of	L2	#15	~ため(に)		【reason; cause】 because; because of; due to
because of	L8	#2	~(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by
because of that	L4	#12	それで		because of that; for that reason; so; that's why
become	L3	#9	~てくる		have V-ed; begin to; become; grow
become	L3	#9	~ていく		go on V-ing; continue; become; grow
become	L5	#6	~かする	~化する	-ize; make; become; change to
been decided that ~	L3	#7	~ことになっている		It's been decided that ~; It is a rule that ~; be supposed to V
before (something happens)	L4	#14	~ないうちに		before (something happens)
before everything	L4	#5	まず		first; first of all; to begin with; before everything
begin to	L3	#9	~てくる		have V-ed; begin to; become; grow
begin to V	L1	#8	~はじめる	~始める	begin to V; begin V-ing
begin to V	L2	#16	~ようになる		come to V; begin to V
begin to V	L7	#1	~だす	~出す	V out; begin to V; start to V; begin V-ing; start V-ing
begin V-ing	L1	#8	~はじめる	~始める	begin to V; begin V-ing
begin V-ing	L7	#1	~だす	~出す	V out; begin to V; start to V; begin V-ing; start V-ing
believe that ~	L8	#8	~はず		should; I expect that ~; I believe that ~; be supposed to ~
believed that ~	L4	#3	~と{かんがえられている/ おもわれている}	~と{考えられている/ 思われている}	It is considered that ~; It is believed that ~
besides	L3	#6	~ほかに(も)	~他に(も)	in addition to; besides
besides	L7	#9	そのうえ	その上	on top of that; in addition (to that); what's more; besides; moreover
but	L5	#7	ところが		however; but
by	L8	#2	~(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by
by means of	L8	#2	~(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by
by V-ing	L8	#2	~(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by

<b>C</b>					
can observe/see ~	L2	#8	～がみられる	～が見られる	～ (can) be observed/seen; (one) can observe/see ~
Can you ~?	L3	#12	～てくれる / くない / もらえる / もらえない?		Will you ~?; Can you ~?; Could you ~?
~ (can) be observed/seen	L2	#8	～がみられる	～が見られる	～ (can) be observed/seen; (one) can observe/see ~
cause	L7	#4	～(という)ことになる		end up (with); mean that ~; cause
【cause】	L2	#15	～ため(に)		【reason; cause】 because; because of; due to
(centering) around	L8	#6	～をちゅうしん{と/に}する	～を中心{と/に}する	(centering) around; focusing on; mainly; with ~ as the center/focus/leader/etc.
certain that ~	L5	#8	～にちがいない	～に違いない	must; I'm sure/certain that ~; It is certain that ~; no doubt
certainly true that ~, but	L8	#13	～ことは～ (か/けれど)		It is certainly true that ~, but; indeed ~, but; do V ~, but; ~ is/are/was/etc. ~, but
change to	L5	#6	～かする	～化する	-ize; make; become; change to
come to V	L2	#16	～ようになる		come to V; begin to V
considerably	L6	#13	なかなか～		quite; fairly; pretty; considerably
considered that ~	L4	#3	～と{かんがえられている / おもわれている}	～と{考えられている / 思われている}	It is considered that ~; It is believed that ~
consist of N	L1	#1	Nで{できる / できている}		be made of N; consist of N
continue	L3	#9	～ていく		go on V-ing; continue; become; grow
continue to V	L6	#8	～つづける	～続ける	continue to V; continue V-ing; go on V-ing; keep (on) V-ing; V all the way; V all the time
continue V-ing	L6	#8	～つづける	～続ける	continue to V; continue V-ing; go on V-ing; keep (on) V-ing; V all the way; V all the time
contracted forms	L7	#13	はなしことばのたんしゅくけい	話し言葉の縮約形	[contracted forms]
contrary to one's expectation	L8	#7	ぎゃくに	逆に	in the opposite direction; the other way; contrary to one's expectation; contrary to one's intention; conversely
contrary to one's intention	L8	#7	ぎゃくに	逆に	in the opposite direction; the other way; contrary to one's expectation; contrary to one's intention; conversely
conversely	L8	#7	ぎゃくに	逆に	in the opposite direction; the other way; contrary to one's expectation; contrary to one's intention; conversely
X corresponds to Y	L7	#3	XはYにあたる	XはYに当たる	X corresponds to Y; X is equivalent to Y; X is equal to Y
corresponds to Y is X	L7	#3	YにあたるZはXだ	Yに当たるZはXだ	The Z that is equivalent to Y is X; The Z that corresponds to Y is X
could	L3	#4	～(の)なら		If (it's the case that) ~; If (it's true that) ~; would; could
Could you ~?	L3	#12	～てくれる / くない / もらえる / もらえない?		Will you ~?; Can you ~?; Could you ~?

<b>D</b>					
decided that ~	L3	#7	～ことになっている		It's been decided that ~; It is a rule that ~; be supposed to V
decided that ~	L3	#10	～ことになった		It {was/has been} decided that ~; It turns out that ~
degree of how Adj	L1	#2	Adj + さ		the degree of how Adj; -ness; -ty
depend on ~	L1	#7	～{は/か(どうか)は} ～に{よってちがう/よる}	～{は/か(どうか)は} ～に{よって違う/よる}	differ depending on ~; depend on ~
differ depending on ~	L1	#7	～{は/か(どうか)は} ～に{よってちがう/よる}	～{は/か(どうか)は} ～に{よって違う/よる}	differ depending on ~; depend on ~
different from ~	L5	#10	～とちがって	～と違って	unlike ~; different from ~
directed toward	L7	#10	～むけ	～向け	for; made for; for the use of; directed toward
do ~ and ~ among other things	L6	#3	～も～ば、～も～		some do ~ and others do ~; do ~ and ~ among other things; sometimes ~ and sometimes ~; there are times when ~ and times when ~; ~ and also ~; ~ and ~ as well
do not have to V	L2	#1	～ひつようはない	～必要はない	It is not necessary to V; There is no need to V; do not have to V
do not V any longer/more	L2	#16	～ないようになる		stop V-ing, do not V any longer/more
do V ~, but	L8	#13	～ことは～(が/けれど)		It is certainly true that ~, but; indeed ~, but; do V ~, but; ~ is/are/was/etc. ~, but
(do) things like ~ and ~	L1	#11	～とか～(とか)		~ and ~; ~ or ~; such as ~ and ~; (things) like ~ and ~; like ~ or ~; (do) things like ~ and ~
due to	L2	#15	～ため(に)		【reason; cause】 because; because of; due to
due to	L8	#2	～(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by
due to	L8	#14	{おかげ/せい}で		because; due to
<b>E</b>					
each	L6	#6	それぞれ		each
each time	L8	#15	～たびに		every time; each time; on every ~; whenever
either A or B	L2	#7	A か B か		whether A or B; either A or B
end up (with)	L7	#4	～(という)ことになる		end up (with); mean that ~; cause
equal to Y	L7	#3	X は Y にあたる	X は Y に当たる	X corresponds to Y; X is equivalent to Y; X is equal to Y
equivalent to Y	L7	#3	X は Y にあたる	X は Y に当たる	X corresponds to Y; X is equivalent to Y; X is equal to Y
equivalent to Y is X	L7	#3	Y にあたる Z は X だ	Y に当たる Z は X だ	The Z that is equivalent to Y is X; The Z that corresponds to Y is X
-er and -er	L8	#10	ますます		more and more; -er and -er; increasingly; even more; even -er; still more; still -er
A, B, etc.	L2	#14	A や B など		A, B and others; A, B, etc.; A and B among others
even	L7	#8	～さえ		even
even -er	L8	#10	ますます		more and more; -er and -er; increasingly; even more; even -er; still more; still -er

even more	L8	#10	ますます		more and more; -er and -er; increasingly; even more; even -er; still more; still -er
eventually	L8	#16	とうとう		finally; at (long) last; eventually; in the end; after all
every time	L8	#15	～たびに		every time; each time; on every ~; whenever
except for	L3	#6	～ほか(に)は(～ない)	～他(に)は(～ない)	(not ~) other than; (not ~) except for
expect that ~	L8	#8	～はず		should; I expect that ~; I believe that ~; be supposed to ~
<b>F</b>					
fairly	L6	#13	なかなか～		quite; fairly; pretty; considerably
fairly (well)	L6	#12	けっこう～	結構～	fairly (well); pretty (well); quite (well); a fair number/amount of
~ famous because ~	L1	#4	～は～で{ゆうめいだ/しられている}	～は～で{有名だ/知られている}	~ is famous/known for ~; ~ is famous/known because ~
~ famous for ~	L1	#4	～は～で{ゆうめいだ/しられている}	～は～で{有名だ/知られている}	~ is famous/known for ~; ~ is famous/known because ~
feel like ~	L5	#15	～(ような)きがする	～(ような)気がする	feel like ~; have a feeling that ~; have the impression that ~
finally	L5	#5	ついに		at last; finally; in the end; after all
finally	L8	#16	とうとう		finally; at (long) last; eventually; in the end; after all
first	L4	#5	まず		first; first of all; to begin with; before everything
first of all	L4	#5	まず		first; first of all; to begin with; before everything
focusing on	L8	#6	～をちゅうしん{と/に}する	～を中心{と/に}する	(centering) around; focusing on; mainly; with ~ as the center/focus/leader/etc.
following ~	L8	#4	～とおりに	～通り(に)	the way ~; as ~; following ~; according to ~
for	L2	#3	～にとって		for; to
for	L7	#10	～むけ	～向け	for; made for; for the use of; directed toward
V for each other	L4	#6	～あう	～合う	V (to/for) each other; V with
for N	L2	#6	～ため(に)		【purpose】 in order to V; to V; for the purpose of V-ing; for N
for that reason	L4	#12	それで		because of that; for that reason; so; that's why
for the purpose of V-ing	L2	#6	～ため(に)		【purpose】 in order to V; to V; for the purpose of V-ing; for N
for the use of	L7	#10	～むけ	～向け	for; made for; for the use of; directed toward
furthermore	L3	#3	それに		in addition; moreover; furthermore; what's more; on top of that; and
<b>G</b>					
go on V-ing	L3	#9	～ていく		go on V-ing; continue; become; grow
go on V-ing	L6	#8	～つづける	～続ける	continue to V; continue V-ing; go on V-ing; keep (on) V-ing; V all the way; V all the time
grow	L3	#9	～てくる		have V-ed; begin to; become; grow
grow	L3	#9	～ていく		go on V-ing; continue; become; grow

<b>H</b>					
hardly (ever)	L5	#14	ほとんど～ない		hardly (ever); rarely; almost no ~
X has something to do with Y	L8	#1	XはY{と/に}かんけいがある	XはY{と/に}関係がある	X is related in some way to Y; X has something to do with Y
have ~	L3	#8	～をしている		have ~
have a feeling that ~	L5	#15	～(ような)きがする	～(ような)気がする	feel like ~; have a feeling that ~; have the impression that ~
have a tendency to	L7	#6	～(という)けいこうがある	～(という)傾向がある	tend to; have a tendency to; have an inclination to; There is a tendency to
have an inclination to	L7	#6	～(という)けいこうがある	～(という)傾向がある	tend to; have a tendency to; have an inclination to; There is a tendency to
have just V-ed	L4	#16	～たばかり		have just V-ed
have the impression that ~	L5	#15	～(ような)きがする	～(ような)気がする	feel like ~; have a feeling that ~; have the impression that ~
have to	L2	#10	～なければ{いけない/ならない}		have to; must; should
have to	L2	#10	～なくては{いけない/ならない}		have to; must; should
have to V	L2	#1	～ひつようがある	～必要がある	It is necessary to V; must V; have to V
have V-ed	L3	#9	～てくる		have V-ed; begin to; become; grow
hear that ~	L1	#15	～って{いう/きく/かく/etc.}	～って{言う/聞く/書く/etc.}	{say; tell / hear / write / etc.} that ~
hope that ~	L6	#2	～ように(と){ねがう/いのる}	～ように(と){願う/祈る}	{hope/pray} that ~
however	L5	#7	ところが		however; but
<b>I</b>					
I believe that ~	L8	#8	～はず		should; I expect that ~; I believe that ~; be supposed to ~
I don't mean that ~	L7	#14	～(という)わけではない		It's not that ~; It's not true that ~; It's not the case that ~; I don't mean that ~
I expect that ~	L8	#8	～はず		should; I expect that ~; I believe that ~; be supposed to ~
I heard that ~	L6	#7	～らしい		It seems that ~; It looks like ~; apparently; I heard that ~
I think that ~	L4	#8	～のではない{だろうか/でしょうか}; ～んじゃない{でしょうか/かな}		I think that ~; Isn't it that ~?
I wish ~	L5	#13	S たらいいのになあ		I wish ~; if only
I wonder ~	L3	#14	～かな(あ)		I wonder ~
I wonder ~	L6	#4	～のだろうか		I wonder ~
I'm sure/certain that ~	L5	#8	～にちがいない	～に違いない	must; I'm sure/certain that ~; It is certain that ~; no doubt
-ic	L5	#12	～てき	～的	-ic; -ive; -al; -like
if	L2	#9	～ばあい(は/には)	～場合(は/には)	if; when; in case
If (it's the case that) ~;	L3	#4	～(の)なら		If (it's the case that) ~; If (it's true that) ~; would; could
If (it's true that) ~	L3	#4	～(の)なら		If (it's the case that) ~; If (it's true that) ~; would; could
If ~	L7	#7	(もし)～としたら		Suppose ~; If ~; If you were to ~; If ~ was/were ~; If ~ V-ed; If ~ did not V

If ~ did not V	L7	#7	(もし)~としたら		Suppose ~; If ~; If you were to ~; If ~ was/were ~; If ~ V-ed; If ~ did not V
if ~ is acceptable	L6	#11	~でよければ		if ~ is all right; if ~ works; if ~ is acceptable; if ~ is good enough
if ~ is all right	L6	#11	~でよければ		if ~ is all right; if ~ works; if ~ is acceptable; if ~ is good enough
if ~ is good enough	L6	#11	~でよければ		if ~ is all right; if ~ works; if ~ is acceptable; if ~ is good enough
if ~ just ~	L5	#4	~さえ~ば		if ~ only ~; if ~ just ~; as long as ~
if ~ only ~	L5	#4	~さえ~ば		if ~ only ~; if ~ just ~; as long as ~
If ~ V-ed	L7	#7	(もし)~としたら		Suppose ~; If ~; If you were to ~; If ~ was/were ~; If ~ V-ed; If ~ did not V
If ~ was/were ~	L7	#7	(もし)~としたら		Suppose ~; If ~; If you were to ~; If ~ was/were ~; If ~ V-ed; If ~ did not V
if ~ works	L6	#11	~でよければ		if ~ is all right; if ~ works; if ~ is acceptable; if ~ is good enough
if it's all right	L4	#15	できれば/できたら		if possible; if you don't mind; if it's all right
if only	L5	#13	S たらいいのになあ		I wish ~; if only
if possible	L4	#15	できれば/できたら		if possible; if you don't mind; if it's all right
If so	L7	#5	{では/それでは/それじゃ/じゃ}、~		If that's the case; If so; In that case; Then; Well then
If that's the case	L7	#5	{では/それでは/それじゃ/じゃ}、~		If that's the case; If so; In that case; Then; Well then
if you don't mind	L4	#15	できれば/できたら		if possible; if you don't mind; if it's all right
If you were to ~	L7	#7	(もし)~としたら		Suppose ~; If ~; If you were to ~; If ~ was/were ~; If ~ V-ed; If ~ did not V
in addition	L2	#4	また、~		additionally; in addition; also; as well
in addition	L3	#3	それに		in addition; moreover; furthermore; what's more; on top of that; and
in addition (to that)	L7	#9	そのうえ	その上	on top of that; in addition (to that); what's more; besides; moreover
in addition to	L3	#6	~ほかに(も)	~他に(も)	in addition to; besides
in case	L2	#9	~ばあい(は/には)	~場合(は/には)	if; when; in case
in order to V	L2	#6	~ために(に)		【purpose】 in order to V; to V; for the purpose of V-ing; for N
in place of	L2	#5	~のかわりに	~の代わりに	in place of; instead of; rather than
in spite of the fact that ~	L7	#12	~くせに		although ~; in spite of the fact that ~; and yet ~
in such a way that ~	L4	#4	~ように		so that ~; in such a way that ~
in terms of ~	L8	#9	N{という/の}てんで(は)	N{という/の}点で(は)	in terms of ~; with regard to ~; with respect to ~
in that ~	L8	#9	S(という)てんで(は)	S(という)点で(は)	in that ~
In that case	L7	#5	{では/それでは/それじゃ/じゃ}、~		If that's the case; If so; In that case; Then; Well then
in the capacity of	L3	#5	~として		as; in the capacity of
in the end	L5	#5	ついに		at last; finally; in the end; after all
in the end	L8	#16	とうとう		finally; at (long) last; eventually; in the end; after all
in the midst of V-ing	L5	#16	V- <i>te</i> いるところ		(when) ~ is V-ing; (while) ~ is V-ing; (when) ~ is in the midst of V-ing



in the opposite direction	L8	#7	ぎゃくに	逆に	in the opposite direction; the other way; contrary to one's expectation; contrary to one's intention; conversely
increasingly	L8	#10	ますます		more and more; -er and -er; increasingly; even more; even -er; still more; still -er
indeed	L6	#14	そういえば	そう言えば	Now that you mention it; Now I remember; That reminds me; indeed
indeed ~, but	L8	#13	～ことは～(が/けれど)		It is certainly true that ~, but; indeed ~, but; do V ~, but; ~ is/are/was/etc. ~, but
V-ing	L6	#15	～ということ		that ~; V-ing
instead of	L2	#5	～のかわりに	～の代わりに	in place of; instead of; rather than
instead of V-ing	L4	#10	～ず(に)		without V-ing; instead of V-ing
X is equal to Y	L7	#3	XはYにあたる	XはYに当たる	X corresponds to Y; X is equivalent to Y; X is equal to Y
X is equivalent to Y	L7	#3	XはYにあたる	XはYに当たる	X corresponds to Y; X is equivalent to Y; X is equal to Y
~ is famous/known because ~	L1	#4	～は～で{ゆうめいだ/しられている}	～は～で{有名だ/知られている}	~ is famous/known for ~; ~ is famous/known because ~
~ is famous/known for ~	L1	#4	～は～で{ゆうめいだ/しられている}	～は～で{有名だ/知られている}	~ is famous/known for ~; ~ is famous/known because ~
is he?	L2	#13	{でしょう/だろう}		tag question (e.g., isn't it?; aren't they?; is he?; are they?)
~ is one of the ~	L2	#2	～は～のひとつだ	～は～の一つだ	~ is one of the ~
X is related in some way to Y	L8	#1	XはY{と/に}かんけいがある	XはY{と/に}関係がある	X is related in some way to Y; X has something to do with Y
~ is said to be ~	L1	#10	～は～といわれている	～は～と言われている	~ is said to be ~; It is said that ~
X is Y	L4	#7	XはYこと{だ/なのだ}		X is Y
X is Y	L4	#7	XはYこと{だ/なのだ}		X is Y
~ is/are/was/etc. ~, but	L8	#13	～ことは～(が/けれど)		It is certainly true that ~, but; indeed ~, but; do V ~, but; ~ is/are/was/etc. ~, but
Isn't it that ~?	L4	#8	～のではない{だろうか/でしょうか}; ～んじゃない{でしょうか/かな}		I think that ~; Isn't it that ~?
isn't it?	L2	#13	{でしょう/だろう}		tag question (e.g., isn't it?; aren't they?; is he?; are they?)
It {was/has been} decided that ~	L3	#10	～ことになった		It {was/has been} decided that ~; It turns out that ~
It is a rule that ~	L3	#7	～ことになっている		It's been decided that ~; It is a rule that ~; be supposed to V
It is believed that ~	L4	#3	～と{かんがえられている/おもわれている}	～と{考えられている/思われている}	It is considered that ~; It is believed that ~
It is certain that ~	L5	#8	～にちがいない	～に違いない	must; I'm sure/certain that ~; It is certain that ~; no doubt
It is certainly true that ~, but	L8	#13	～ことは～(が/けれど)		It is certainly true that ~, but; indeed ~, but; do V ~, but; ~ is/are/was/etc. ~, but
It is considered that ~	L4	#3	～と{かんがえられている/おもわれている}	～と{考えられている/思われている}	It is considered that ~; It is believed that ~
It is necessary to V	L2	#1	～ひつようがある	～必要がある	It is necessary to V; must V; have to V

It is not necessary to V	L2	#1	～ひつようはない	～必要はない	It is not necessary to V; There is no need to V; do not have to V
It is probably all right to say that ~	L4	#9	～といえる{だろう/でしょう}	～と言える{だろう/でしょう}	It probably can be said that ~; It is probably all right to say that ~
It is said that ~	L1	#10	～は～といわれている	～は～と言われている	~ is said to be ~; It is said that ~
It is X that ~	L5	#2	～のはXのほうだ	～のはXの方だ	It is X that ~
It looks like ~	L6	#7	～らしい		It seems that ~; It looks like ~; apparently; I heard that ~
It probably can be said that ~	L4	#9	～といえる{だろう/でしょう}	～と言える{だろう/でしょう}	It probably can be said that ~; It is probably all right to say that ~
It seems that ~	L6	#7	～らしい		It seems that ~; It looks like ~; apparently; I heard that ~
It turns out that ~	L3	#10	～ことになった		It {was/has been} decided that ~; It turns out that ~
It's been decided that ~	L3	#7	～ことになっている		It's been decided that ~; It is a rule that ~; be supposed to V
It's not that ~	L7	#14	～(という)わけではない		It's not that ~; It's not true that ~; It's not the case that ~; I don't mean that ~
It's not the case that ~	L7	#14	～(という)わけではない		It's not that ~; It's not true that ~; It's not the case that ~; I don't mean that ~
It's not true that ~	L7	#14	～(という)わけではない		It's not that ~; It's not true that ~; It's not the case that ~; I don't mean that ~
-ive	L5	#12	～てき	～的	-ic; -ive; -al; -like
-ization	L5	#6	～か	～化	-ization
-ize	L5	#6	～かする	～化する	-ize; make; become; change to
<b>J</b>					
just like ~	L5	#10	～とおなじで	～と同じで	just like ~
just V-ed	L5	#16	V-past ところ		(after) ~ have just V-ed
<b>K</b>					
keep (on) V-ing	L6	#8	～つづける	～続ける	continue to V; continue V-ing; go on V-ing; keep (on) V-ing; V all the way; V all the time
~ known because ~	L1	#4	～は～で{ゆうめいだ/知られている}	～は～で{有名だ/知られている}	~ is famous/known for ~; ~ is famous/known because ~
~ known for ~	L1	#4	～は～で{ゆうめいだ/知られている}	～は～で{有名だ/知られている}	~ is famous/known for ~; ~ is famous/known because ~
<b>L</b>					
like	L1	#3	～ように		like; as if; as
-like	L5	#11	～らしい		so much like ~; typical of ~; typical ~; -like
-like	L5	#12	～てき	～的	-ic; -ive; -al; -like
like ~	L4	#2	～{など(は)/なんて}		things/people/etc. like ~
like ~ or ~	L1	#11	～とか～(とか)		~ and ~; ~ or ~; such as ~ and ~; (things) like ~ and ~; like ~ or ~; (do) things like ~ and ~

~ like that/this	L6	#5	{そんな / こんな / あんな}~		that/this kind of ~; ~ like that/this
looks like ~	L6	#7	~らしい		It seems that ~; It looks like ~; apparently; I heard that ~
<b>M</b>					
made for	L7	#10	~むけ	~向け	for; made for; for the use of; directed toward
made from N	L1	#1	Nから{できる / できている}		be made from N; be made out of N
made of N	L1	#1	Nで{できる / できている}		be made of N; consist of N
made out of N	L1	#1	Nから{できる / できている}		be made from N; be made out of N
mainly	L8	#6	~をちゅうしん{と / に}する	~を中心{と / に}する	(centering) around; focusing on; mainly; with ~ as the center/focus/leader/etc.
N make	L3	#2	N+がた	N+型	N-shaped; N type; N make; N style; N model
make	L5	#6	~かする	~化する	-ize; make; become; change to
make an effort to V	L3	#13	~ようにする		make an effort to V; try (one's best) to V
mean that ~	L7	#4	~(という)ことになる		end up (with); mean that ~; cause
meaning of ~ is N/S	L1	#12	~というのは、{Nのこと/Nと いうこと/Sこと/Sということ/ Sというみ}だ	~というのは、{Nのこ と/Nということ/Sこ と/Sということ/Sと いう意味}だ	~ means N/S; The meaning of ~ is N/S; What ~ means is N/S
~ means N/S	L1	#12	~というのは、{Nのこと/Nと いうこと/Sこと/Sということ/ Sというみ}だ	~というのは、{Nのこ と/Nということ/Sこ と/Sということ/Sと いう意味}だ	~ means N/S; The meaning of ~ is N/S; What ~ means is N/S
N model	L3	#2	N+がた	N+型	N-shaped; N type; N make; N style; N model
more and more	L8	#10	ますます		more and more; -er and -er; increasingly; even more; even -er; still more; still -er
moreover	L3	#3	それに		in addition; moreover; furthermore; what's more; on top of that; and
moreover	L7	#9	そのうえ	その上	on top of that; in addition (to that); what's more; besides; moreover
most of (it / the time / etc.)	L5	#14	ほとんど		almost all; most of (it / the time / etc.)
most of ~	L5	#14	ほとんどの~		almost all ~; most of ~
must	L2	#10	~なければ{いけない / ならない}		have to; must; should
must	L2	#10	~なくては{いけない / ならない}		have to; must; should
must	L5	#8	~にちがいない	~に違いない	must; I'm sure/certain that ~; It is certain that ~; no doubt
must V	L2	#1	~ひつようがある	~必要がある	It is necessary to V; must V; have to V
<b>N</b>					
N that has ~	L3	#8	~をした N		N that has ~
necessary to V	L2	#1	~ひつようがある	~必要がある	It is necessary to V; must V; have to V

-ness	L1	#2	Adj+さ		the degree of how Adj; -ness; -ty
no doubt	L5	#8	～にちがいない	～に違いない	must; I'm sure/certain that ~; It is certain that ~; no doubt
no matter {what/who/when/ where/how}	L4	#13	Question word ～ても		no matter {what/who/when/where/how}
no need to V	L2	#1	～ひつようはない	～必要はない	It is not necessary to V; There is no need to V; do not have to V
No wonder ~	L6	#10	～わけだ		The reason is ~; So ~; That means ~; That's why ~; No wonder ~
(not ~) except for	L3	#6	～ほか(に)は(～ない)	～他(に)は(～ない)	(not ~) other than; (not ~) except for
(not ~) other than	L3	#6	～ほか(に)は(～ない)	～他(に)は(～ない)	(not ~) other than; (not ~) except for
not A, but B	L2	#11	A{では/じゃ}なく(て) B		not A, but B
not have to V	L2	#1	～ひつようはない	～必要はない	It is not necessary to V; There is no need to V; do not have to V
not necessary to V	L2	#1	～ひつようはない	～必要はない	It is not necessary to V; There is no need to V; do not have to V
not only ~, but also ~	L1	#13	～だけ{でなく/じゃなく}(て)、～も		not only ~, but also ~
nothing but ~	L6	#9	～ばかり		nothing but ~; only ~; V all the time; spend all one's time V-ing
notice (that ~)	L6	#1	～にきがつく	～に気がつく	notice (that ~); realize that ~
now	L8	#11	さて		well; now; well now
Now I remember	L6	#14	そういえば	そう言えば	Now that you mention it; Now I remember; That reminds me; indeed
Now that you mention it	L6	#14	そういえば	そう言えば	Now that you mention it; Now I remember; That reminds me; indeed
<b>O</b>					
observed	L2	#8	～がみられる	～が見られる	~ (can) be observed/seen; (one) can observe/see ~
on every ~	L8	#15	～たびに		every time; each time; on every ~; whenever
on top of that	L3	#3	それに		in addition; moreover; furthermore; what's more; on top of that; and
on top of that	L7	#9	そのうえ	その上	on top of that; in addition (to that); what's more; besides; moreover
one of the ~	L2	#2	～は～のひとつだ	～は～の一つだ	~ is one of the ~
(one) can observe/see ~	L2	#8	～がみられる	～が見られる	~ (can) be observed/seen; (one) can observe/see ~
only ~	L6	#9	～ばかり		nothing but ~; only ~; V all the time; spend all one's time V-ing
opposite	L8	#7	ぎゃくの	逆の	opposite
~ or ~	L1	#11	～とか～(とか)		~ and ~; ~ or ~; such as ~ and ~; (things) like ~ and ~; like ~ or ~; (do) things like ~ and ~
~ or less	L5	#3	～いか	～以下	~ or less
~ or more	L5	#3	～いじょう	～以上	~ or more
other than	L3	#6	～ほか(に)は(～ない)	～他(に)は(～ない)	(not ~) other than; (not ~) except for
V out	L7	#1	～だす	～出す	V out; begin to V; start to V; begin V-ing; start V-ing

<b>P</b>					
people/etc. like ~	L4	#2	～{など(は)/なんて}		things/people/etc. like ~
point	L8	#9	～てん	～点	point; aspect; standpoint; viewpoint; respect
pray that ~	L6	#2	～ように(と){ねがう/いのる}	～ように(と){願う/祈る}	{hope/pray} that ~
pretty	L6	#13	なかなか～		quite; fairly; pretty; considerably
pretty (well)	L6	#12	けっこう～	結構～	fairly (well); pretty (well); quite (well); a fair number/amount of
probably all right to say that ~	L4	#9	～といえる{だろう/でしょう}	～と言える{だろう/でしょう}	It probably can be said that ~; It is probably all right to say that ~
probably can be said that ~	L4	#9	～といえる{だろう/でしょう}	～と言える{だろう/でしょう}	It probably can be said that ~; It is probably all right to say that ~
【purpose】	L2	#6	～ため(に)		【purpose】 in order to V; to V; for the purpose of V-ing; for N
<b>Q</b>					
quite	L6	#13	なかなか～		quite; fairly; pretty; considerably
quite (well)	L6	#12	けっこう～	結構～	fairly (well); pretty (well); quite (well); a fair number/amount of
<b>R</b>					
rarely	L5	#14	ほとんど～ない		hardly (ever); rarely; almost no ~
rather than	L2	#5	～のかわりに	～の代わりに	in place of; instead of; rather than
re-V	L8	#12	V-masu なおす	V-masu 直す	again; re-V
realize that ~	L6	#1	～にきがつく	～に気がつく	notice (that ~); realize that ~
【reason】	L2	#15	～ため(に)		【reason; cause】 because; because of; due to
related in some way to Y	L8	#1	XはY{と/に}かんけいがある	XはY{と/に}関係がある	X is related in some way to Y; X has something to do with Y
respect	L8	#9	～てん	～点	point; aspect; standpoint; viewpoint; respect
<b>S</b>					
~ said to be ~	L1	#10	～は～といわれている	～は～と言われている	~ is said to be ~; It is said that ~
say that ~	L1	#15	～って{いう/きく/かく/etc.}	～って{言う/聞く/書く/etc.}	{say; tell / hear / write / etc.} that ~
seems that ~	L6	#7	～らしい		It seems that ~; It looks like ~; apparently; I heard that ~
seen	L2	#8	～がみられる	～が見られる	~ (can) be observed/seen; (one) can observe/see ~
N-shaped	L3	#2	N+がた	N+型	N-shaped; N type; N make; N style; N model
should	L2	#10	～なければ{いけない/ならない}		have to; must; should
should	L2	#10	～なくては{いけない/ならない}		have to; must; should
should	L8	#8	～はず		should; I expect that ~; I believe that ~; be supposed to ~
so	L4	#12	それで		because of that; for that reason; so; that's why

So ~	L6	#10	～わけだ		The reason is ~; So ~; That means ~; That's why ~; No wonder ~
so much like ~	L5	#11	～らしい		so much like ~; typical of ~; typical ~; -like
so that ~	L4	#4	～ように		so that ~; in such a way that ~
some	L2	#12	{なん / いく} + Counter + か	{何 / いく} + Counter + か	some
some do ~ and others do ~	L6	#3	～も～ば、～も～		some do ~ and others do ~; do ~ and ~ among other things; sometimes ~ and sometimes ~; there are times when ~ and times when ~; ~ and also ~; ~ and ~ as well
sometimes	L1	#6	～ことがある		There are times when ~; sometimes
sometimes ~ and sometimes ~	L6	#3	～も～ば、～も～		some do ~ and others do ~; do ~ and ~ among other things; sometimes ~ and sometimes ~; there are times when ~ and times when ~; ~ and also ~; ~ and ~ as well
Speaking of ~	L1	#14	～って		Speaking of ~; As for ~
spend all one's time V-ing	L6	#9	～ばかり		nothing but ~; only ~; V all the time; spend all one's time V-ing
standpoint	L8	#9	～てん	～点	point; aspect; standpoint; viewpoint; respect
start to V	L7	#1	～だす	～出す	V out; begin to V; start to V; begin V-ing; start V-ing
start V-ing	L7	#1	～だす	～出す	V out; begin to V; start to V; begin V-ing; start V-ing
still -er	L8	#10	ますます		more and more; -er and -er; increasingly; even more; even -er; still more; still -er
still more	L8	#10	ますます		more and more; -er and -er; increasingly; even more; even -er; still more; still -er
stop V-ing	L2	#16	～ないようになる		stop V-ing, do not V any longer/more
N style	L3	#2	N + がた	N + 型	N-shaped; N type; N make; N style; N model
such as ~ and ~	L1	#11	～とか～(とか)		~ and ~; ~ or ~; such as ~ and ~; (things) like ~ and ~; like ~ or ~; (do) things like ~ and ~
Suppose ~	L7	#7	(もし)～としたら		Suppose ~; If ~; If you were to ~; If ~ was/were ~; If ~ V-ed; If ~ did not V
supposed to ~	L8	#8	～はず		should; I expect that ~; I believe that ~; be supposed to ~
supposed to V	L3	#7	～ことになっている		It's been decided that ~; It is a rule that ~; be supposed to V
sure that ~	L5	#8	～にちがいない	～に違いない	must; I'm sure/certain that ~; It is certain that ~; no doubt
<b>T</b>					
【tag question】(e.g., isn't it?; aren't they?; is he?; are they?)	L2	#13	{でしょう / だろう}		tag question (e.g., isn't it?; aren't they?; is he?; are they?)
tell someone to V	L3	#11	～ように{たのむ / いう}	～ように{頼む / 言う}	to {ask/tell} someone to V
tell that ~	L1	#15	～って{いう / きく / かく / etc.}	～って{言う / 聞く / 書く / etc.}	{say; tell / hear / write / etc.} that ~

tend to	L7	#6	～(という)けいこうがある	～(という)傾向がある	tend to; have a tendency to; have an inclination to; There is a tendency to
that ~	L6	#15	～ということ		that ~; V-ing
that kind of ~	L6	#5	{そんな / こんな / あんな}～		that/this kind of ~; ~ like that/this
That means ~	L6	#10	～わけだ		The reason is ~; So ~; That means ~; That's why ~; No wonder ~
That reminds me	L6	#14	そういえば	そう言えば	Now that you mention it; Now I remember; That reminds me; indeed
that's why	L4	#12	それで		because of that; for that reason; so; that's why
That's why ~	L6	#10	～わけだ		The reason is ~; So ~; That means ~; That's why ~; No wonder ~
The (more) ~, the (more) ~	L8	#5	～ば～ほど		The (more) ~, the (more) ~
the degree of how Adj	L1	#2	Adj+さ		the degree of how Adj; -ness; -ty
the fact that ~	L8	#9	S(という)てんが	S(という)点が	the fact that ~
The meaning of ~ is N/S	L1	#12	～というのは、{Nのこと/Nと いうこと/Sこと/Sということ/ Sというみ}だ	～というのは、{Nのこと /Nということ/Sこと /Sということ/Sと いう意味}だ	~ means N/S; The meaning of ~ is N/S; What ~ means is N/S
the other way	L8	#7	ぎゃくに	逆に	in the opposite direction; the other way; contrary to one's expectation; contrary to one's intention; conversely
The reason is ~	L6	#10	～わけだ		The reason is ~; So ~; That means ~; That's why ~; No wonder ~
the way ~	L8	#4	～とおり(に)	～通り(に)	the way ~; as ~; following ~; according to ~
The Z that corresponds to Y is X	L7	#3	YにあたるZはXだ	Yに当たるZはXだ	The Z that is equivalent to Y is X; The Z that corresponds to Y is X
The Z that is equivalent to Y is X	L7	#3	YにあたるZはXだ	Yに当たるZはXだ	The Z that is equivalent to Y is X; The Z that corresponds to Y is X
Then	L7	#5	{では / それでは / それじゃ / じゃ}、～		If that's the case; If so; In that case; Then; Well then
then	L8	#3	すると		then
There are times when ~	L1	#6	～ことがある		There are times when ~; sometimes
there are times when ~ and times when ~	L6	#3	～も～ば、～も～		some do ~ and others do ~; do ~ and ~ among other things; sometimes ~ and sometimes ~; there are times when ~ and times when ~; ~ and also ~; ~ and ~ as well
There is a tendency to	L7	#6	～(という)けいこうがある	～(という)傾向がある	tend to; have a tendency to; have an inclination to; There is a tendency to
There is no ~ that/who does not ~	L7	#11	～ない～は{ない / いない}		There is no ~ that/who does not ~
There is no need to V	L2	#1	～ひつようはない	～必要はない	It is not necessary to V; There is no need to V; do not have to V
(things) like ~ and ~	L1	#11	～とか～(とか)		~ and ~; ~ or ~; such as ~ and ~; (things) like ~ and ~; like ~ or ~; (do) things like ~ and ~
things/etc. like ~	L4	#2	～{など(は) / なんて}		things/people/etc. like ~
this kind of ~	L6	#5	{そんな / こんな / あんな}～		that/this kind of ~; ~ like that/this
through	L8	#2	～(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by

to	L2	#3	～にとって		for; to
to begin with	L4	#5	まず		first; first of all; to begin with; before everything
V to each other	L4	#6	～あう	～合う	V (to/for) each other; V with
to V	L2	#6	～ため(に)		【purpose】 in order to V; to V; for the purpose of V-ing; for N
try (one's best) to V	L3	#13	～ようにする		make an effort to V; try (one's best) to V
try to V	L3	#16	～ようとする		try to V; be about to V
turns out that ~	L3	#10	～ことになった		It {was/has been} decided that ~; It turns out that ~
-ty	L1	#2	Adj+さ		the degree of how Adj; -ness; -ty
N type	L3	#2	N+がた	N+型	N-shaped; N type; N make; N style; N model
typical ~	L5	#11	～らしい		so much like ~; typical of ~; typical ~; -like
typical of ~	L5	#11	～らしい		so much like ~; typical of ~; typical ~; -like
<b>U</b>					
unlike ~	L5	#10	～とちがって	～と違って	unlike ~; different from ~
<b>V</b>					
via	L8	#2	～(こと)によって		because; because of; due to; by V-ing; by means of; via; through; by
viewpoint	L8	#9	～てん	～点	point; aspect; standpoint; viewpoint; respect
<b>W</b>					
well	L8	#11	さて		well; now; well now
well now	L8	#11	さて		well; now; well now
Well then	L7	#5	{では/それでは/それじゃ/じゃ}、～		If that's the case; If so; In that case; Then; Well then
What ~ means is N/S	L1	#12	～というのは、{Nのこと/Nと いうこと/Sこと/Sということ/ Sというみ}だ	～というのは、{Nのこ と/Nということ/Sこ と/Sということ/Sと いう意味}だ	~ means N/S; The meaning of ~ is N/S; What ~ means is N/S
what's more	L3	#3	それに		in addition; moreover; furthermore; what's more; on top of that; and
what's more	L7	#9	そのうえ	その上	on top of that; in addition (to that); what's more; besides; moreover
when	L2	#9	～ばあい(は/には)	～場合(は/には)	if; when; in case
(when) ~ is about to V	L5	#16	～ところ; V-non-past ところ		(when) ~ is about to V
(when) ~ is in the midst of V-ing	L5	#16	V- <i>te</i> いるところ		(when) ~ is V-ing; (while) ~ is V-ing; (when) ~ is in the midst of V-ing
(when) ~ is V-ing	L5	#16	V- <i>te</i> いるところ		(when) ~ is V-ing; (while) ~ is V-ing; (when) ~ is in the midst of V-ing
whenever	L8	#15	～たびに		every time; each time; on every ~; whenever
whether A or B	L2	#7	A か B か		whether A or B; either A or B



while ~ still	L4	#14	～うちに		while ~ still
(while) ~ is V-ing	L5	#16	V- <i>te</i> いるところ		(when) ~ is V-ing; (while) ~ is V-ing; (when) ~ is in the midst of V-ing
Will you ~?	L3	#12	～て{くれる/くれない/もらえる/もらえない}?		Will you ~?; Can you ~?; Could you ~?
V with	L4	#6	～あう	～合う	V (to/for) each other; V with
with ~ as the center/focus/leader/etc.	L8	#6	～をちゅうしん{と/に}する	～を中心{と/に}する	(centering) around; focusing on; mainly; with ~ as the center/focus/leader/etc.
with regard to ~	L8	#9	N{という/の}てんで(は)	N{という/の}点で(は)	in terms of ~; with regard to ~; with respect to ~
with respect to ~	L8	#9	N{という/の}てんで(は)	N{という/の}点で(は)	in terms of ~; with regard to ~; with respect to ~
without V-ing	L4	#10	～ず(に)		without V-ing; instead of V-ing
wonder ~	L3	#14	～かな(あ)		I wonder ~
wonder ~	L6	#4	～のだろうか		I wonder ~
would	L3	#4	～(の)なら		If (it's the case that) ~; If (it's true that) ~; would; could
write that ~	L1	#15	～って{いう/きく/かく/etc.}	～って{言う/聞く/書く/etc.}	{say; tell / hear / write / etc.} that ~